Turabian-Style Documentation
Sample Footnotes & Bibliographic Entries

Turabian documentation format uses Footnotes or Endnotes and a Bibliography.

**Footnotes or Endnotes:** In the text, the note reference follows the passage to which it refers and is marked with an arabic numeral typed slightly above the line (superscript). Notes are arranged numerically at the foot (Footnotes) of the page or at the end (Endnotes) of the essay, article, or book. Notes include complete bibliographic information when cited for the first time.

**Bibliography:** Lists only sources used in writing the paper. Entries are arranged alphabetically by author's surname and include complete bibliographic information.

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In the following examples, the abbreviations "N" and "B" stand for note entry and bibliographic entry respectively. Note the difference in form and punctuation.

**BOOKS**

One Author


Two Authors


More than Three Authors


B. Pelikan, Jaroslav, M.G. Ross, W.G. Pollard, M.N.

No Author Given


Institution, Association, or the Like, as "Author"


Editor or Compiler as "Author"


Edition other than the First


Reprint Edition


Component Part by One Author in a work by Another


ELECTRONIC DOCUMENTS

From CD-ROM


From Internet


ENCYCLOPEDIA ARTICLES

Unsigned Article


B. Well-known reference books are generally not listed in bibliographies.
Signed Article


B.  Well-known reference books are generally not listed in bibliographies.

INTERVIEWS

Unpublished Interview by Writer of Paper


B.  Morganis, Nancy D. Interview by author, 16 July 1996, Fall River, MA. Tape recording.

NEWSPAPERS


PERIODICAL ARTICLES

Article in a journal or magazine published monthly


Article in a magazine published weekly (or magazines of general interest)


B.  Knight, Robin. Poland's Feud in the Family." *U.S. News and World Report*, 10 September 1990,
52-53, 56.

THESIS OR DISSERTATION


For additional examples and instructions, see A Manual For Writers Of Term Papers, Theses, And Dissertations, by Kate Turabian, 6th edition.